

Ex.8 Convolution (Response of Mass and Damper)
 $R=1$ [N/(m/s)], $L=1$ [kg] (Series connection)

$$mass := 1 \text{ kg} \quad x := 1 \text{ m} \quad v := 1 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \quad f := 1 \text{ N} \quad t := 0$$

$$R_m := 1 \frac{\text{N}}{\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}} \quad f_{Rm} := R_m \cdot v \quad \alpha := \frac{d}{dt} v$$

$$f := mass \cdot \alpha$$

$$f(t) := \Phi(t) \quad F(s) := \frac{1}{s} \quad \text{force} \quad \text{input}$$

$$f(t) = mass \cdot \frac{d}{dt} v(t) + R_m \cdot v(t)$$

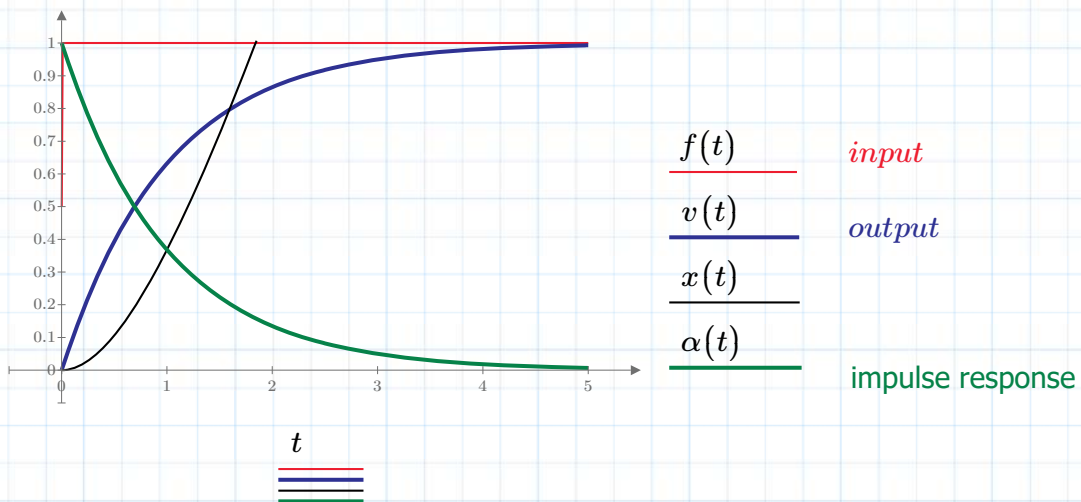
$$e(t) = L \cdot \frac{d}{dt} i(t) + R \cdot i(t)$$

$$\frac{1}{s} = s \cdot L \cdot I(s) + R \cdot I(s) \xrightarrow{\text{solve, } I(s)} \frac{1}{s \cdot (R + L \cdot s)}$$

$$R := 1 \quad L := 1$$

$$I(s) := \frac{1}{s \cdot (R + L \cdot s)} \xrightarrow{\text{invlaplace}} 1 - e^{-t} \quad t := 0, 0.01 \dots 5$$

$$v(t) := 1 - e^{-t} \quad x(t) := \int_0^t v(t) dt \rightarrow t + e^{-t} - 1 \quad \alpha(t) := \frac{d}{dt} v(t) \rightarrow e^{-t}$$



`clear(I, t)`

$$f(t) := e^{-2 \cdot t} \xrightarrow{\text{laplace}} \frac{1}{s+2} \quad F(s) := \frac{1}{s+2} \quad \text{force}$$

$$f(t) = \text{mass} \cdot \frac{d}{dt} v(t) + R_m \cdot v(t) \quad f(t) := e^{-2 \cdot t} \quad \text{input}$$

$$e(t) = L \cdot \frac{d}{dt} i(t) + R \cdot i(t) \quad h(t) := e^{-t} \quad \text{impulse response}$$

$$\frac{1}{s+2} = s \cdot L \cdot I(s) + R \cdot I(s) \xrightarrow{\text{solve, } I(s)} \frac{1}{s^2 + 3 \cdot s + 2}$$

`R := 1` `L := 1`

$$I(s) := \frac{1}{s^2 + 3 \cdot s + 2} \xrightarrow{\text{invlaplace, rewrite, exp}} -2 \cdot e^{-\frac{3 \cdot t}{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{e^{-\frac{t}{2}}}{2} - \frac{e^{-\frac{t}{2}}}{2} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{simplify}} e^{-2 \cdot t} \cdot (e^t - 1)$$

$$v(t) := e^{-2 \cdot t} \cdot (e^t - 1) \quad \text{output}$$

$$x(t) := \int_0^t v(t) dt \rightarrow \frac{e^{-2 \cdot t}}{2} - e^{-t} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\alpha(t) := \frac{d}{dt} v(t) \rightarrow e^{-t} - 2 \cdot e^{-2 \cdot t} \cdot (e^t - 1)$$

`t := 0, 0.01..5`

