Home (/support) > Support (/support)

Article - CS173039 PTC Mathcad Worksheet Library: Finite Element Beginnings

Created: 07-Jul-2014 | Modified: 07-Sep-2015

Applies To

• Mathcad Prime 3.0 to 3.1

Description

- The finite element method is a numerical analysis technique used by engineers, scientists, and mathematicians to obtain solutions to the differential equations that describe, or approximately describe a wide variety of physical (and non-physical) problems. Physical problems range in diversity from solid, fluid and soil mechanics, to electromagnetism or dynamics.
- The underlying premise of the method states that a complicated domain can be sub-divided into a series of smaller regions in which the differential equations are approximately solved. By assembling the set of equations for each region, the behavior over the entire problem domain is determined.
- Each region is referred to as an element and the process of subdividing a domain into a finite number of elements is referred to as discretization. Elements are connected at specific points, called nodes, and the assembly process requires that the solution be continuous along common boundaries of adjacent elements.

Resolution

Table of Contents

1. Introduction

- Definition and Basic Concepts (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30134820_0IVM.zip)
- The Process of Discretization (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30140254_ARKA.zip)
 - Discrete Systems (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30140341_Tm6q.zip)
 - Heat Flow (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30140443_Yo1f.zip)
 - Electrical Networks (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30140536_iHjN.zip)
 - Fluid Networks (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30140609_XGBO.zip)
 - A Truss Structure (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30140636_HMig.zip)
 - Continuous Systems (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30140725_N9X4.zip)
 - A Solution to a 1-D Boundary Value Problem (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/05/30141047 yKLY.zip)
 - Comparison to the Finite Difference Method (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02110111_Wg6G.zip)
- Seven Basic Steps of the Finite Element Method (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02110131_nzAP.zip)
- Discretizing the Continuum (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02110210_XUPA.zip)
 - Example of an Automatic Solid Mesh Generation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02111827_RnEl.zip)
 - Example of a Manually Created Solid Mesh (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02111909_vm4M.zip)
- Selecting Interpolation Functions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02113935_v5hV.zip)
- Finding Element Equations (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02113823_p5au.zip)
- Assembling the Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115449_ianm.zip)
- Applying the Boundary Conditions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115508_80lq.zip)
- Solving the System of Equations (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115523_bhRn.zip)
- Making Additional Computations (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115615_oukV.zip)
- Brief History of the Finite Element Method (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115631_848M.zip)

2. The Discrete Approach: A Physical Interpretation

• Introduction (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115655_dcTq.zip)

- A simple Elastic Spring (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115723_HJpX.zip)
- A System of Springs (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115742_mbLX.zip)
 - Step 1 Discretize the Spring System (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115803_IFyV.zip)
 - Step 2 Select Interpolation Functions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115818_oh3Q.zip)
 - Step 3 Find the Element Properties (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02115836_5057.zip)
 - Step 4 Assemble the Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131714_3peC.zip)
 - Step 5 Apply the Boundary Conditions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131746_lvJq.zip)
 - Step 6 Solve the System of Equations (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131816_WrKY.zip)
 - Equivalent Stiffness (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131833_Nkhc.zip)
 - Step 7 Additional Calculations (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131849_AAK9.zip)
- Assembling the Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131906_ISwB.zip)
 - An Example Finite Element Mesh (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131920_ERP9.zip)
 - The Assembly Algorithm (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131934_eOMk.zip)
 - Properties of the Assembled Stiffness Matrix (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02131952_CAC2.zip)
- How to treat Boundary Conditions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02132016_m0Zc.zip)
 - The Direct Method (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02132030_Cv1J.zip)
 - The Payne and Irons Technique (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02132055_HbXf.zip)
 - Matrix Partitioning (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02132118_rOhJ.zip)
- 1D Discrete Finite Element Algorithm in One Dimension (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02132138_EYFH.zip)
 - Application to Other Discrete Systems (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02133228_P0tz.zip)
- Truss Analysis (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02133247_2Dxg.zip)
 - Element Stiffness Matrix in Global Coordinates (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02133313_Wqle.zip)
 - Stiffness Derivation Using Local Coordinates (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02133412_BBTL.zip)
- A Finite Element Algorithm for Trusses in Two Dimensions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02133432_OZkQ.zip)
 - Truss Algorithm with Discussion (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02133445_oOuK.zip)
 - Truss Algorithm without Discussion (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02133458_Oiij.zip)

3. Finite Elements of Elastic Continua

- Introduction (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/02133516_dlsj.zip)
- Continuity of Elements in a Continuum (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/08234427_Kvgl.zip)
- Basic Concepts in Three Dimensional Linear Elasticity
 - (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/08234513_6EeA.zip)
 - The Displacement Field (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/08234651_oOb_.zip)
 - Strain Components (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/08234735_0wlj.zip)
 - Stress Components (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/08235734_ijlf.zip)
 - Constitutive Laws (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/08235802_UUD7.zip)
 - The Principle of Minimum Potential Energy (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/08235859_Ew_i.zip)
 - Plane Stress and Plane Strain (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/08235927_I2oR.zip)
- A Triangular Element in Plane Stress (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000036_a7j6.zip)
- The Direct Method for a Triangular Element

(https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000058_UITw.zip)

- Interpolation of Displacement (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000124_cScP.zip)
- Strain-Displacement Equation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000156_jABP.zip)
- Stress-Strain Relationship (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000231_zrR6.zip)
- Equivalent Forces for a Stress Field (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000256_0UkE.zip)
- The Stiffness Matrix (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000324_iD0z.zip)

- Summary of the Direct Method (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000347_w5YE.zip)
- The Energy Method for Elastic Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000418_KsaW.zip)
 - The Stiffness Matrix (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000447_VSqJ.zip)
 - How to treat Surface Tractions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000514_r0A3.zip)
 - Final Remarks (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000534_N4Mk.zip)
- Comparison of the Direct and Energy Methods for Plane Stress (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000609_A65Z.zip)
- A Finite Element Code for Plane Strain (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000635_A9hv.zip)
 - Plane Stress Code With Discussion (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000656 EW9k.zip)
 - Plane Stress Code Without Discussion (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000718_EJu5.zip)

4. Element Interpolation and Shape Functions

- Introduction (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000749_XAIN.zip)
- The Essence of the Finite Element Method (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000818_TCzC.zip)
- Typical Problems in Engineering (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000852_o8OC.zip)
- Linear Interpolation in One Dimension (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000928_AS0i.zip)
 - jts Piecewise Linear Interpolation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09000955_GyMg.zip)
 - Piecewise Linear Interpolation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001107_k5aV.zip)
 - jts The Effect of a Finer Mesh (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001155_BA41.zip)
 - The Effect of a Finer Mesh (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001223_5yn6.zip)
- Higher-Order Polynomials in One Dimension (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001249_7yp0.zip)
 - Quadratic Interpolation in One Dimension (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001310_wZEV.zip)
 - Piecewise Quadratic Interpolation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001338_mtfh.zip)
 - Generalization to Higher Orders (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001356_hVFW.zip)
- Derivatives of Shape Functions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001425_KqcA.zip)
 - Linear Interpolation and Differentiation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001458_vody.zip)
 - Quadratic Interpolation and Differentiation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001544_ixtZ.zip)
 - Continuity Requirements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001605_zMgc.zip)
- Polynomials in two Dimensions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001628___lA.zip)
 - A Linear Triangular Element (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09001833_cleF.zip)
 - A Four Node Rectangular Element (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002010_STzK.zip)
 - A Specialized Rectangular Element (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002035_bICv.zip)
- 1-D Lagrangian Shape Functions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002129_Ymgp.zip)
- Piecewise Approximation Using Lagrange Polynomials
 - (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002153_djUx.zip)
- 2-D Lagrangian Shape Functions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002215_a4Z0.zip)
- Condensation of Internal Nodes (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002237_piH9.zip)
- 2-D Serendipity Shape Functions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002352_wUhg.zip)
 - Serendipity Shape Functions for a Linear Element (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002537_LAn9.zip)
 - Serendipity Shape Functions for a Quadratic Element (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002603_cd0C.zip)
 - Serendipity Shape Functions for a Cubic Element (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002630_xvUk.zip)
- Final Remarks (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002654_QNyq.zip)
- 5. Mapped Elements
 - Introduction (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002956_dcB4.zip)
 - Mapping in One Dimension (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09002911_vYh.zip)
 - Differentiation and Integration (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003112_coVz.zip)
 - Newton-Cotes Quadrature (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003126_rHYa.zip)

- Gaussian Quadrature (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003144_vTNh.zip)
- Summary (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003158_NXYn.zip)
- Element Length in Symbolic Form (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003216_oMrn.zip)
- Mapping in Two Dimensions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003235_7xpw.zip)
- Evaluation of Element Equations (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003252_q9hr.zip)
- Transformation of Derivatives (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003316_vEZx.zip)
 - Linear Mapped Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003330_LxKV.zip)
 - Quadratic Mapped Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003346_YR8E.zip)
 - Cubic Mapped Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003401_G31S.zip)
- The Area Integral and Numerical Integration

(https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003413_ouyv.zip)

- Integration of Mapped Quadratic Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003430_3zCK.zip)
- Transformation of an Element of Area (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003450_U64d.zip)
- Integration Along Element Boundaries (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003522_nyGW.zip)
- Shape Functions Along Element Boundaries (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003603_MBUg.zip)
 - Reduction to One Dimension on Boundaries (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003620_Pl0N.zip)
 - Evaluating a Distributed Edge Load (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003637_wDPh.zip)
- Finite Element Code Using Isoparametric Plane Stress Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003655_U9nT.zip)
 - Linear Isoparametric Plane Stress Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003717_QJ6_.zip)
 - Quadratic Isoparametric Plane Stress Elements (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003737_7VK0.zip)

6. The Method of Weighted Residuals

- Introduction (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003908_qA25.zip)
- Overview of Residual Methods (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09003940_bcXW.zip)
 - Problem Definition (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004008_0vzA.zip)
 - Approximate Solution Using Trial Functions (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004021_N6pT.zip)
 - Point Collocation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004042_hd20.zip)
 - Subdomain Collocation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004100_MhLo.zip)
 - Galerkin's Method (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004113_xAqZ.zip)
 - Comparison of the Three Methods (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004126_rH3W.zip)
- Applying Galerkin's Method to Finite Elements

(https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004146_issh.zip)

- One Dimension Integration by Parts (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004230_IIPU.zip)
- Finite Element Code in One Dimension (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004302_9PXF.zip)
- Two Dimensions Green's Theorem (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004330_aoAE.zip)
- Finite Element Applications (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/07/07095553_KuBM.zip)
 - Laplace's Equations in a Circular Disk (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004405_jly5.zip)
 - Linear Finite Element Code for Laplace's Equation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004427_Rk7p.zip)
 - Laplace's Equation in a Rectangular Region (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004439_vfcL.zip)
 - Quadratic Finite Element Code for Laplace's Equation (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004452_06Ll.zip)
 - Detail of Exact Solution (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004504_rHMt.zip)
- Concluding Remarks (https://www.ptc.com/images/cs/articles/2014/06/09004516_Rtji.zip)

 Users interested in this entire worksheet collection plus many others, please check out the PTC Mathcad Worksheet Library available on our e-store (http://store.ptc.com/DRHM/store? Action=DisplayProductDetailsPage&SiteID=ptc&Locale=en_US&ThemeID=21925700&Env=BASE&productID=305832900).

Why PTC (https://www.ptc.com/en/why-p Try & Buy (https://www.ptc.com/en/try-a	otc) Products (https://www.p ind-buy) Leadership (https://	otc.com/en/products/all) Education (https://w /www.ptc.com/en/about/executive-team)	vww.ptc.com/en/educatio
Investor Relations (http://investor.ptc.co tps://www.ptc.com/en/blogs) Global L	m/) News (https://www.ptc. .ocations (https://www.ptc.com/e	com/en/news) Partners (https://www.ptc.cor en/ptc-offices/)	n/en/partners) Blogs
(https://www.facebook.com/PTC.Inc)	(https://twitter.com/PTC)	(https://www.linkedin.com/company/ptc)	
			(https://www.youtube