

CLIENT:  
PROJECT:  
SUBJECT:

DOC No:  
JOB No:  
BY:  
CHK:  
SHEET:  
REV:  
DATE:  
DATE:  
OF:

## INPUT DATA

Enter node and bar data in the fields below:

Setting of nodes features							
Num	Coordinates		Constraints		Nodal action		
	X (m)	Y (m)	v <sub>x</sub>	v <sub>y</sub>	r <sub>z</sub>	F <sub>x</sub> (kN)	F <sub>y</sub> (kN)
1	0.000	0.000	1	1	1		
2	5.000	10.000					-90
3	10.000	20.000					
4	30.000	20.000	1	1	1		

Input\_N := excel  
"Sheet1!B4:H7"

Setting of bars features							
Num	Nodes		A (cm <sup>2</sup> )	I (cm <sup>4</sup> )	E (GPa)	Uniform action	
	First	Second				w <sub>x</sub> (kN/m)	w <sub>y</sub> (kN/m)
1	1	2	80	31000	200	0	0
2	2	3	80	31000	200	0	0
3	3	4	80	31000	200	0	-1.5

Input\_B := excel  
"Sheet1!B4:H6"

## PROCESSING INPUT DATA

Initialisation coordinates in horizontal and vertical directions, x := 1 and y := 2

Number of nodes, n<sub>n</sub> := rows (Input\_N)

Number of bar elements, n<sub>b</sub> := rows (Input\_B)

Coordinates of nodes, N := submatrix (Input\_N, 1, n<sub>n</sub>, 1, 2) • m

End nodes of the bars, T := submatrix (Input\_B, 1, n<sub>b</sub>, 1, 2)

Cross-sectional area of bars, A := submatrix (Input\_B, 1, n<sub>b</sub>, 3, 3) • cm<sup>2</sup>

Second moment of area of bars, I := submatrix (Input\_B, 1, n<sub>b</sub>, 4, 4) • cm<sup>4</sup>

Elastic modulus of bars, E := submatrix (Input\_B, 1, n<sub>b</sub>, 5, 5) • GPa

Nodal constraints, v := submatrix (Input\_N, 1, n<sub>n</sub>, 3, 5)

Nodal forces, F := submatrix (Input\_N, 1, n<sub>n</sub>, 6, 7) • kN

Uniform bar forces, W := submatrix (Input\_B, 1, n<sub>b</sub>, 6, 7) • kN • m<sup>-1</sup>

## PLOT OF THE STRUCTURE

Undeformed frame, UDF := || for i ∈ 1 .. n<sub>b</sub>  
|| || n<sub>i</sub> ← T<sub>i, x</sub>  
|| || n<sub>f</sub> ← T<sub>i, y</sub>  
|| || v<sub>x, i</sub> ← N<sub>n<sub>i</sub>, x</sub> + N<sub>n<sub>i</sub>, y</sub> • i  
|| || v<sub>y, i</sub> ← N<sub>n<sub>f</sub>, x</sub> + N<sub>n<sub>f</sub>, y</sub> • i  
|| v

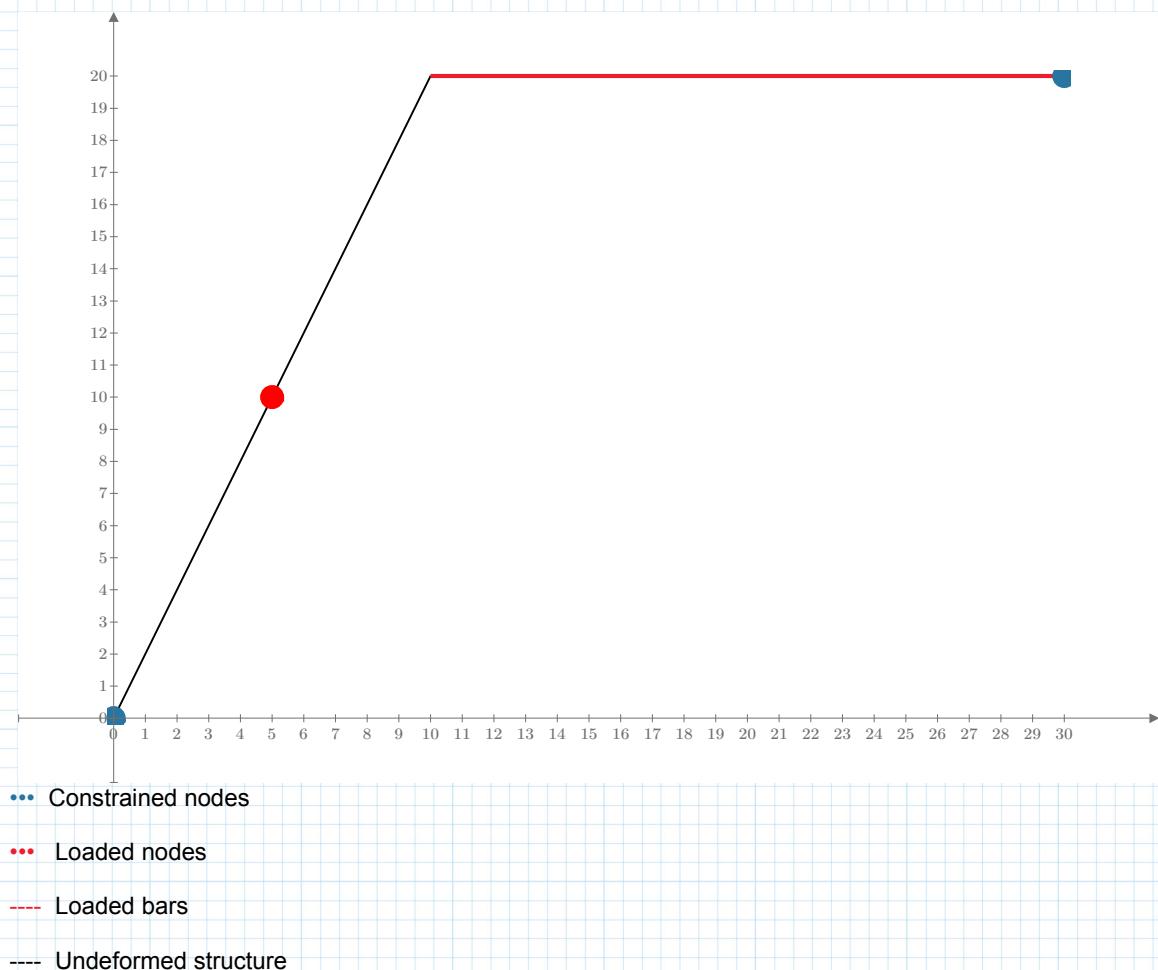
Nodal constraints, NC := || j ← 0  
|| for i ∈ 1 .. n<sub>n</sub>  
|| || if v<sub>i, x</sub> ≠ 0 ∨ v<sub>i, y</sub> ≠ 0  
|| || || j ← j + 1  
|| || || s<sub>j</sub> ← N<sub>i, x</sub> + N<sub>i, y</sub> • i  
|| || s

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Nodal loads, NL := || j ← 0  
|| for i ∈ 1 .. n<sub>n</sub>  
|| || if F<sub>i, x</sub> ≠ 0 ∨ F<sub>i, y</sub> ≠ 0  
|| || || j ← j + 1  
|| || || s ← N<sub>i, x</sub> + N<sub>i, y</sub> • 1i  
|| || || s  
|| ||

Uniform bar loads, BL := || for i ∈ 1 .. n<sub>b</sub>  
|| || if W<sub>i, x</sub> ≠ 0 ∨ W<sub>i, y</sub> ≠ 0  
|| || || n<sub>i</sub> ← T<sub>i, x</sub>  
|| || || n<sub>f</sub> ← T<sub>i, y</sub>  
|| || || v<sub>x, i</sub> ← N<sub>n<sub>i</sub>, x</sub> + N<sub>n<sub>i</sub>, y</sub> • 1i  
|| || || v<sub>y, i</sub> ← N<sub>n<sub>f</sub>, x</sub> + N<sub>n<sub>f</sub>, y</sub> • 1i  
|| || || v  
|| ||



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## **STRUCTURE SOLVING**

Range of elements that define the structure,  $i := 1 \dots n_b$

$$\text{Length of a bar element, } L_i := \sqrt{(N_{T_{i,1},x} - N_{T_{i,2},x})^2 + (N_{T_{i,1},y} - N_{T_{i,2},y})^2}$$

$$\text{Cosine of a bar element, } c_i := \frac{N_{T_{i,2},x} - N_{T_{i,1},x}}{L_i} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.447 \\ 0.447 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Sine of a bar element, } s_i := \frac{N_{T_{i,2},y} - N_{T_{i,1},y}}{L_i} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.894 \\ 0.894 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Stiffness matrix of a bar element,

$$K_i := \frac{E_i \cdot I_i}{L_i^3} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \left( \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} \cdot c_i^2 + 12 \cdot s_i^2 \right) & \left( \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} - 12 \right) \cdot c_i \cdot s_i & -6 \cdot L_i \cdot s_i & \left( \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} \cdot c_i^2 + 12 \cdot s_i^2 \right) & \left( \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} - 12 \right) \cdot c_i \cdot s_i & -6 \cdot L_i \cdot s_i \\ \left( \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} - 12 \right) \cdot c_i \cdot s_i & \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} \cdot s_i^2 + 12 \cdot c_i^2 & 6 \cdot L_i \cdot c_i & \left( \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} - 12 \right) \cdot c_i \cdot s_i & \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} \cdot s_i^2 + 12 \cdot c_i^2 & 6 \cdot L_i \cdot c_i \\ -6 \cdot L_i \cdot s_i & 6 \cdot L_i \cdot c_i & 4 \cdot L_i^2 & 6 \cdot L_i \cdot s_i & -6 \cdot L_i \cdot c_i & 2 \cdot L_i^2 \\ -\frac{\left( A_i \cdot L_i^2 \right)}{I_i} \cdot c_i^2 + 12 \cdot s_i^2 & -\frac{\left( A_i \cdot L_i^2 \right)}{I_i} - 12 \cdot c_i \cdot s_i & 6 \cdot L_i \cdot s_i & \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} \cdot c_i^2 + 12 \cdot s_i^2 & \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} - 12 \cdot c_i \cdot s_i & 6 \cdot L_i \cdot s_i \\ -\frac{\left( A_i \cdot L_i^2 \right)}{I_i} - 12 \cdot c_i \cdot s_i & -\frac{\left( A_i \cdot L_i^2 \right)}{I_i} \cdot s_i^2 + 12 \cdot c_i^2 & -6 \cdot L_i \cdot c_i & \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} - 12 \cdot c_i \cdot s_i & \frac{A_i \cdot L_i^2}{I_i} \cdot s_i^2 + 12 \cdot c_i^2 & -6 \cdot L_i \cdot c_i \\ -6 \cdot L_i \cdot s_i & 6 \cdot L_i \cdot c_i & 2 \cdot L_i^2 & 6 \cdot L_i \cdot s_i & -6 \cdot L_i \cdot c_i & 4 \cdot L_i^2 \end{bmatrix}$$